



Under stop-and-frisk, New York police officers were empowered to detain and search people for often-vague pretexts. The policing practice primarily targeted Black and Brown communities. The NYPD admitted that nine out of 10 New Yorkers stopped-and-frisked were innocent.

In 1994, California passed Proposition 187, which denied public benefits, including college scholarships, to undocumented people. Prop 187 also required social workers to report any individual *suspected of being undocumented* to the authorities.

